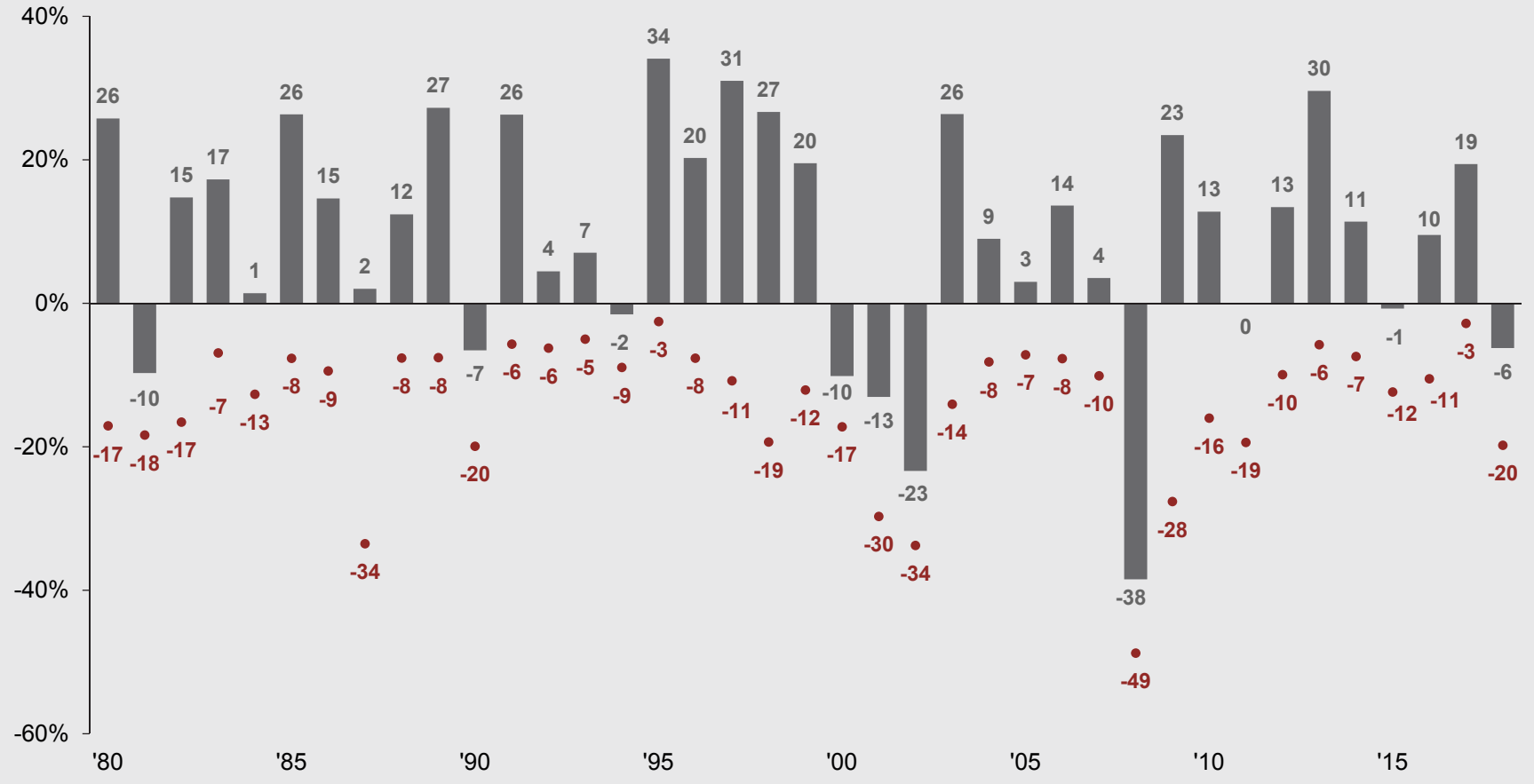


S&P 500 intra-year declines vs. calendar year returns

Despite average intra-year drops of 13.9%, annual returns positive in 29 of 39 years



Source: FactSet, Standard & Poor's, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Returns are based on price index only and do not include dividends. Intra-year drops refers to the largest market drops from a peak to a trough during the year. For illustrative purposes only. Returns shown are calendar year returns from 1980 to 2018, over which time period the average annual return was 8.4%.
 Guide to the Markets – U.S. Data are as of December 31, 2018.